



Today, the [Department of Interior announced](#) that it had sent to the White House its report of the review demanded by an April [Executive Order](#) of national monument designations under the Antiquities Act over the last 20 years. In an ordinary world, I would have expected that announcement to be accompanied by a link to the report, but all we got was [a 2-page “summary”](#) that attempts to defend the review process, acknowledges that public comments “overwhelmingly” supported keeping the monuments as they are, and suggests that Interior now takes an extraordinarily narrow view of the types of resources that can support monument designation. (Apparently Secretary Zinke doesn’t consider “landscape areas, biodiversity, and view sheds” to be “objects of historic or scientific interest”.) What the summary doesn’t do is reveal the particular recommendations made about specific monuments.

Of course, this is far from an ordinary world. [I wrote yesterday](#) about the Trump administration’s penchant for hiding its own head from bad news. It’s also distinctly prone to keeping as much information as possible from the public, so this latest lack of transparency shouldn’t really come as a surprise.

But secrecy in this case makes no sense. I leave it to my fellow Planeteers to argue the merits of whether the President can, or should, alter any monuments. Eric, Sean, and Nick have addressed the question of presidential authority quite capably [here](#). (My colleague John Yoo [disagrees](#).) My view on the authority question is no secret — together with Eric, Dan, Sean, Ann, Rick and more than 100 colleagues across the country, I signed on to the law professor comment letter Eric linked to [in this post](#). But that’s not what I want to talk

about here.

Instead, I want to ask why Interior (or more likely the White House) thinks it's a good idea not to publicly release Zinke's full review. I don't see anything to be gained. There already aren't a whole lot of secrets here. Zinke has said publicly that he's not recommending elimination of any of the reviewed monuments; the [Interior press release](#) listed six for which no change is recommended; [a draft report](#) recommending some unspecified downsizing of the Bears Ears National Monument in Utah was made public in June; and unnamed sources [have told the Washington Post](#) that Interior is also recommending changes to the boundaries of Grand Staircase-Escalante and Cascade-Siskiyou National Monuments.

So why doesn't the Department go ahead and show its work to the public? *Greenwire* (subscription required) [quotes House Natural Resources Committee chair Rob Bishop](#) as saying the White House needs time to review the report, but with all due respect that's bunk. Sure, the White House may need time to decide what to do, especially in light of the clear public opposition to monument downsizing, but that's no reason to keep Interior's recommendations secret.

Eventually, if the White House decides to try any downsizing, it will have to publicly reveal its reasoning, first in a proclamation and surely shortly thereafter in court. I'm guessing the administration (or maybe the very capable career lawyers at Interior) think the legal case is weak. It sure looks that way in Zinke's "summary." But holding it close to the vest won't make the legal grounding stronger.

I also suspect there are (rightly) internal concerns about the politics of monument downsizing, but again secrecy won't help. It is definitely not holding opposition in abeyance. [REI has publicly pledged its opposition](#) to any changes; [Oregon's Governor and Attorney General have expressed their concerns](#) about reports that Cascade-Siskiyou is being targeted; California Senator Feinstein has [called for public release](#) of the report; and environmental groups are not waiting to express their outrage.

Maybe the White House thinks this secrecy will allow President Trump to take any credit for the eventual decision and deflect any blame, as is his wont. You'd think he would have learned by now, though, that it's hard to keep a secret and that delay rarely makes the story look more favorable for the White House. I'm pretty sure we'll be reading the full report before long. Meanwhile, the Secretary of the Interior looks like he's so under the White House's thumb that he's not permitted to have an independent view of what should happen to high-profile lands nominally under his stewardship. And the White House looks like it doesn't have the guts to face up publicly to the difficult decisions its penchant for

thoughtless bluster forces it to confront. Hard to see this decision as a plus for anyone in the administration.